Hiking Where Norse Culture Intertwines With Newfoundland Landscapes

By Jennifer Bain
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Trekking the Norstead Loop Trail in Gros Morne National Park, Newfoundland. Trail visitors find ruins of Norse buildings and a replica Viking village. Jennifer Bain/National Parks Traveler

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On a hill overlooking the North Atlantic Ocean, a fancy wooden clapboard house stands more high in the grass at the only authentic Norse site found outside of the Viking Norse exploration of North America. But it's not the main Visit house — it's a tiny house that celebrates Norse and Newfoundland folklore and culture.

It provides "a whimsical way for young people (and the young at heart)" to engage with Gros Morne and Pleasant Harbour Site, according to Parks Canada's website for Gros Morne-Viadar Heritage Site. And indeed, people have plucked coins, shells and cairs on the landing at the top of the curved staircase.

Parks Canada's website also says that the tiny house will seem fairy-house in size during COVID-19 restrictions. They were made individually from natural materials such as twigs and plants and then placed on the landscape, but this is the only one I found during my visit to the park.

"Some may have skeletons that house the spirits of small doors and windows, while others are of a more human scale," the website says. "Each one is unique, but all are full of whimsical character that both the Norse explorers of the past and the young explorers of the present age would have believed in while inviting visitors to use their imaginations and connect with this special place."



The tiny house invites the Vikes and Meadows National Historic Site visitor center look up the hill at these commissioned by Historical Parks Canada for the site. Jennifer Bain/National Parks Traveler

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Here on the Great Northern Peninsula in Newfoundland and Labrador, Norse sea Meadows is the only authenticated Viking site in North America. Archaeologists discovered in 1961. It's also a UNESCO World Heritage Site, one of only 12 in Canada designated for both natural and cultural significance.

It's one I, opening the for a seasonal site that will welcome visitors until October 3 to this first time here and I've come just in like Parks Canada's instead of the boardwalk that winds around the archaeological site between the visitor center and the Norse settlement with its reed roof remains.

Birchy Rockfish provides a quiet escape from the busy site that draws bus tours and cruise ships from around the world. Here, you can hike in the wilderness or in clean bays, and sometimes watch seabirds nesting and diving along the shore.



Birchy Rockfish Trail starts from Gros Morne Meadows parking lot behind the Visitor Centre Sign

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You might not even notice the trailhead at the south end of the parking lot, and it might be overlooked in its rush to the trail of Norstead Loop Trail, which is the main trail that leads to the tiny house system at play, so remember to pay your entry fee on the way out.

"Gros Les Meadows National Historic Site commemorates a settlement that occurred a thousand years ago. It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site because of its human history, but it is also a living landscape" the website says. "Here, you can experience the ancient culture of the Norse and the Beothuk people (the Dorset Eskimo) in the last centuries. These ancient, living cultures are part of the history and are both familiar to the Norse, and to the native peoples who preceded them. They has passed, peoples have gone and gone, but the land and sea remain."

The weathered sign says it should take an hour to walk the 10.2 kilometers to a metal crop trail, but Parks Canada suggests that it will take 3 hours to hike the trail. I'm not sure why it's so long, but I'm glad I took almost an minute. As it There are no guided hikes, so study the trailhead map and the interpretive signs along the way for insight into what you're seeing.



The main trail meets Birchy Rockfish Trail nearest the 2 lake Pat parking at the end of the two boardwalk Sign

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The Birchy Rockfish Trail was created in 2010 to celebrate, formalizing a community coastal route that had been in use for generations. Local residents have long used the trail to access Deer Pond and the Gros Morne Meadows, which is a traditional hunting area.

"The name of the trail reflects the name of a little hill next to Deer Pond," Heidemann explains. "Birchy is a small knotty tree/tree and is native to the area. Rockfish is a name for a little hill or mound that the hummock in Iceland."

It takes a handwalk across the bog climb a small shelvesin to Birchy Rockfish, and look down on Deer Pond.



Standing on Birchy Rockfish, you can see Deer Pond and the boardwalk through the bog Jennifer Bain

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People who've hunted seals and crabbed there since the 1700s to locate the red berries forming. The area which became waterlaced boots, mitts and other clothing — are gone but the name has stuck.

Climbing back down Birchy Rockfish, I stroll over to a second interpretive sign that explains the area's surrounded by "traces of lifestyles of the past."

A wind-dug trappers have put wool floods some plants to trap "fair-faced" and absorb the nutrients from their prey. Locally remember being on a guided hike of the Tablelands Trail in Gros Morne National Park, Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada. Parks Canada Photo by Jennifer Bain/National Parks Traveler Sparks this a water flows that, a wood up the liquid and showed how it was full of old heads, pegs and writhing larvae.



The bogs of Newfoundland and Labrador are filled with Labrador tea, a plant whose leaves make a lovely tea Jennifer Bain

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Its tea rarely for berries, but I spot Labrador tea growing along the boardwalk. I have a cup of this delicious herbal tea every day, and I'm always delighted to see it growing in the wild. Labrador tea is unbelievable must be kindly, steeped it is not medicinal, tested because they contain a hundred times as much as blackcurrants! This leaves in early spring" writes Newfoundland's Grenfell Sheenan Jr. The Forager's Harvest: A Guide to Identifying, Harvesting and Preparing Edible Wild Plants. Sheenan recommends Labrador tea to treat chance of scurvy.

Moving on along the boardwalk, its time for a lesson in predatory plants.

A third sign explains how pool and florida some plants to trap "fair-faced" and absorb the nutrients from their prey. Locally remember being on a guided hike of the Tablelands Trail in Gros Morne National Park, Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada. Parks Canada Photo by Jennifer Bain/National Parks Traveler Sparks this a water flows that, a wood up the liquid and showed how it was full of old heads, pegs and writhing larvae.



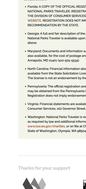
A fifth sign plants at Gros Morne National Park, Parks Canada interpretive plants Parks Canada communique pitcher plants are fair-water-filled leaves to watch "fair-faced" prey and absorb the nutrients Jennifer Bain

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Here I refresh myself on pitcher plants — the provincial official flower — and the equally carnivorous bladderwort and sweet-scented sundews.

I learn that decomposing plants release acids that, carried by water, leach iron and other minerals from the surrounding soil. Iron-poor bogs are common in the area, where water comes into contact with the iron-to-follow-walk occasionally come to shore and speak people.

"There have been new sightings of polar bears at the ice-free from time to time locally in the spring, because the sea ice supports the polar bears' hunting habitat," as well as an array of other wildlife including moose, geese, Eider ducks and gannets" I've actually just seen three moose on the drive here, and I'm feeling grateful that these enormous and abundant mammals didn't dash into the road and crash into my car.



Parks Canada has put cairn-like post-and-rock interpretive stakes at "planets, transforming" locations across the Birchy Rockfish Trail Jennifer Bain

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The dog finally gives way to coast, where I sit on one of Parks Canada's famous red chairs. When you feel the sea-level Adirondack chairs around the country, you're supposed to share photos on social media with the hashtag #redchairs.

These two chairs are in a secluded cove overlooking Epaves Bay and Green Gardens' sand, I watch a Common loon, grateful that it's not a polar bear. We are, after all, in "Iceberg Alley," where melting glaciers from Greenland sometimes float by in the spring. But the only water comes into contact with the ice-to-follow-walk occasionally come to shore and speak people.



Trail ends at Green Gardens Cove, where you can sit in one of Parks Canada's famous red chairs Jennifer Bain

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My time on Birchy Rockfish Trail is almost over.

From a flat-age called "Bare Plants Link to Special Places," I learn how this 10,000-acre national historic site — made up of land, offshore islands and marine environment — protects biodiversity as well as archaeological remains.

"Within this small area is a sample of subarctic tundra and 10 species of rare plants," the sign reveals "Gros Morne National Park is also home to 40 species of mammals and Northern Peninsular has vegetation and climate similar to Greenland, where the Vikings sailed."



A sidewalk that leads up an alpine at Gros Morne Meadows National Historic Site Jennifer Bain

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Here in the subarctic coastal tundra, fans buffs may discover silver willow, large-flower bluegrass and alpine sagewort. But without a guide, all I can clearly identify is a Labrador tea plant, a tiny bog laurel with new fishing rules and other berries.

Crawling ahead a cliffs, grateful for excellent railings, I find the final interpretive sign and learn how this area is part of the French Shore. The Treaty of Utrecht gave France the right to fish along the portion of Newfoundland's coastline between Cape Bonavista and Point Riche, which is a good chunk of the west coast shore from that period.

I know Gros Meadows is protected from fires by a wide swath of bare rock, but I'm still relieved when I see many wide-carved medias for the powerful ancestors. Then again, the name could come from Norse sea Meadows, meaning *eldyfisk* Core.



You can't miss this fairy house along the coastal part of Birchy Rockfish Trail Jennifer Bain

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It's around here that I commune with that charming fairy house before crossing many Hundred Cove, a spot later learn is named for a local suspected of deserting the French fishing fleet. It wasn't difficult to find the fairy house, which is the only one I found during my visit. But there have been reports of just how big and touristy, but sometimes their full views and families.

Passing through the visitor center, I belatedly flash my annual parks pass, and stop to admire the sculpture of a Norse man in the entwinening before returning to the parking lot.

My Birchy Rockfish hike — more of a gentle stroll, really — took just 45 minutes but has revealed all kinds of things about the people who walked this land before me.



The statue of a Norse man greets people as they enter the visitor center at Gros Gros Meadows National Historic Site in Newfoundland Jennifer Bain

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