Seeing Gros Morne National Park Through An Indigenous Lens

By Jennifer Bain
February 25, 2024



On the Discover Pleistocene hiking trail, Gros Morne Adventures guide and certified interpreter Jon Percival puts a geological spin on an Indigenous theme. Jennifer Bain

On journey back in time begins with a quick trip across Bonne Bay to an isolated cove where we will have important words to do. The work will be mental, not physical, and will end with a campfire and marshmallows.

The First Peoples came here, probably by both land routes, but not as a going-to-go by Dutton and just imagine paddling the canoe," Keith Payne tells my family of four and two of his visiting relatives. "We'll pretend here that we're the first people ever to come here. We've got to stand in and bring it to life."

What do we need to survive? Can we find it here? Is it enough for a weekend, a week or longer?

"Let's make this a discussion rather than a lecture from me," Payne suggests.



Gros Morne Adventures takes guests by boat to an isolated cove for an Indigenous experience called Discover Pleistocene. Jennifer Bain

We've come to modern-day Gros Morne National Park in July for what's celebrated as the park's first Indigenous Experience. Gros Morne Adventures, a tour company based in the community of Rocky Harbour, Newfoundland, is hosting Bay of Islands Mountain Men, the part of the Appalachian chain that cuts through the park.

We weren't taught Indigenous history when I was in school, but my kids have been learning it since kindergarten and know that Newfoundland and Labrador is home to three distinct groups.

There's the Inuit, the descendants of the Thule who first made the move southward from Nunavut, speaking Inuktitut. There's the Mi'kmaq, meanwhile, have lived and traveled throughout the island of Newfoundland for thousands of years, speaking Mi'kmaq. And there's the Innu, who are part of the Montagnais-Naskapi community of First Nations, under the Innu-Aimun umbrella and made their way to the Labrador-First Nations, a "landless band" of Mi'kmaw living across the province instead of on reserve lands, was recognized. It's now coping with a form of membership application.



Gros Morne Adventures guide Keith Payne holds a piece of Tim Hortons in his left hand while showing how his ancestors started fires. Jennifer Bain

Bobbie Hislop, right, co-owns Gros Morne Adventures with her wife, Melissa. Other Keith Payne, left, is the guide for its Indigenous experiences. Jennifer Bain

Indigenous tourism is a fast-growing market in the province, and Gros Morne Adventures offers this outing with its roster of small group hiking tours, sea kayaking and backpacking adventures. "We wanted to create an Indigenous experience that would be fun for my whole family by sharing our appreciation and respect of our natural resources and seasonal way of life," explains Kristen Hickey, who co-owns the company with her partner, Bobbie.

Payne is a Kabeki clan and a member of the Qalipu First Nation who lives in the parks main town, Rocky Harbour, until he was six. Today, as an adult, he has an ancient human pre-history of the area — history being something written down and gone history being something we ourselves based on archaeological evidence. Just three hours from here at Qhaun Annun National Historic Site in Port au Choix, archaeologists have found evidence of the Maritime Archaic, a 5,000-year-old culture, evidence of five successive Indigenous cultures that date back 4,000 to 5,000 years.

Discover Pleistocene takes June to October and there's another Indigenous experience that involves paddling a traditional 17-person canoe. We're grateful it is the 2-Dallas with Robbie and Payne. Our first hike across the Isthmus — Newfoundland dialect for a narrow saltwater strait — of a double-armed bay, Western Brook Pond, is a fjord-like lake carved by Stores Cove. Because of climate change, we learn, this harbor almost never freezes over these days.



Gros Morne Adventures guide Keith Payne hands a piece of Tim Hortt's to his left hand while showing how his ancestors started fires. Jennifer Bain

"We're ready to start this imaginary journey," says Payne. "We're imagining we are the first persons here. We've paddled down from Jack Lanaway and landed. Will we go tomorrow or stay?

The winters would have been challenging. "Three obviously wouldn't have been grocery stores, pharmacies, hardware stores or hospitals. We will need the food, shelter, water and more.

We wander from the beach to a pond, pick up a stick that has been gnawed on by a beaver and talk about how the herbivorous mammal signals there's fresh water to be found. We taste to the ocean and talk about salmon, capelin, mussels and clams. We hear birds and talk about harvesting eggs.



Gros Morne Adventures guide Keith Payne holds a piece of Tim Hortt's to his left hand while showing how his ancestors started fires. Jennifer Bain

Then we follow a game trail up a steep path in the woods to a lookout while talking about the plants and animals — like cariou, moose and caribou. We're welcomed inside the Tent to learn about its dark bears. Payne points out some pieces of chert embedded in other rocks that can be used to start fires and make things like knives and arrowheads.

"It was so important, it was almost like money," he says.

From what we can tell, this seems like a fine place to live — at least in summer.



Gros Morne Adventures guide Keith Payne holds a piece of Tim Hortt's to his left hand while showing how his ancestors started fires. Jennifer Bain

Nick Mackenzie looks at a piece of chert from the valley in the Tower of Human Space Gallery. Bain

Now it's time to eat and so we gather around a small basic box for a "campfire." But first we must use a fire steel of a flint to find our fire. It's much harder than it sounds when you're used to just using a barbecue lighter or match.

"My to go to — what got fire," says Bobbie when we eventually succeed. He explains that you can't usually have an open fire in a national park, but Payne found a firebox that was approved in Nahanni National Park Reserve, is owned by parks in the Northwest Territories that's known for white water river trips and got a special permit from Parks Canada to use it here.

Payne has brought a bag of bannock, a traditional bread that can be sourse over-fired. Instead, our guides create a small bowl of traditional Indigenous foods like smoked mackerel, maple syrup marinated moose from an animal the men harvested, and dough for Labrador Bannock.



Keith Payne's version of bannock is served with moist Newfoundland preserves (ramblyberry and hometeaberry) Jennifer Bain

Yet, bannock was introduced by the Europeans, but Indigenous communities in Canada have embraced it and made it their own, using different ways of frying, baking and cooking it and slightly different recipes. Being able to make this quick bread is also "a very very good camping and wilderness skill," Payne adds.

His recipe is more robust than I'm used to because there's whole wheat flour, wheat germ, bread mix and cornmeal in the mix with the usual baking powder and salt. But the principle is the same — combine your flour and other dry ingredients, add water, make a snowball and then flatten it into a disc and cook in a pan.

Today's bannock is cooked in a cast iron skillet and we get to slather it with local bakeapple and partridgeberry preserves. Anyone who has spent time in this province knows about these beloved wild berries; one yellow and color-coded cloudberry, the other red and known internationally as lingonberry.



Gros Morne Adventures guide Keith Payne shows off a bannock recipe of black bean, lavender and cocoa. Jennifer Bain

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