A Literary Pilgrimage To Prince Edward Island

By Jennifer Bain
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A Parks Canada staff member dressed as Anne Shirley from Anne of Green Gables, walks down Balsam Hollow Trail at Green Gables Heritage Place in Cavendish, Prince Edward Island.

Fact blends with fiction as I meander down Lover's Lane in the literary heart of Prince Edward Island National Park (PEI NP). Here, the fictional world of Anne Shirley entered the Canadian imagination. Here, she met the quirky dispatcher and significant others of her life.

The only lover's lane I've ever walked, my lovers of the night never. Anne of Green Gables. The woodland crescent trail once connected a Cavendish farmstead to a post office, but is a protected pocket of Acadian forest and the Balsam Hollow Trail.

"The woods always seem to me to have a delicious, subtle life all their own," Montgomery mused in a starlit entry in a school letter book quoted on a skyline interpretive sign. "In the woods I like to be alone for every tree is a live at all times and every log oozing and a merry comradie ... I always feel so utterly and satisfyingly at home."



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The start of Lover's Lane in June 2022 (Jennifer Bain)

Not only did Montgomery fall for this tree-arched lane when she was 10 and consider it a sanctuary she photographed in her journal as a teenager, but it is in her fiction and poetry. When Prince Edward Island National Park was established in this area in 1937 many of Montgomery's favorite haunts in Cavendish were preserved.

Everyone who comes to the island for *Anne of Green Gables* pilgrimage comes here.

What's officially known as L.M. Montgomery's Cavendish National Historic Site — designated by the Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada in 2004 — is actually made up of two properties. The Cavendish Farmhouse, the author's childhood home, and the Cavendish Post Office, a property operated by the Macneill family and commonly its own entrance by the. The eastern portion (and the one where Lover's Lane is found) is Green Gables Heritage Place and its run by Parks Canada. The two properties are separated by a secondary highway but connected by the Haunted Wood Trail.



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The wall of international book covers for Anne of Green Gables at Green Gables Heritage Place Woody McCloskey (Parks Canada)

Before the pandemic, Green Gables drew more than 200,000 visitors a year. This year it's open daily from May to October and by appointment in November. Most of the interpretation and other tours programming happens in July and August when a southeast breeze from Shirley Harms ensures everyone's comfortable.

Putting into a parking lot big enough to accommodate tour buses, I take notice of a row of electric vehicle charging stations before crossing out the multi-media visitor center that celebrates Montgomery's life and literary legacy. There's a wall of international book covers and a scrapbook style presentation of her life.

A recent infusion of over 3 million dollars in federal funds, Green Gables received federal infrastructure investments of more than $10 million ($8.9 million USD) to build the center with new interpretive displays and exhibits, as well as a new parking lot. The funds also helped to pay for upgraded Green Gables House to create barrier-free accessibility on the first floor, and do trail and bridge improvements plus parking lot upgrades. The site's 2022 2023 budget is $850,000 ($660,000 USD) and this includes 37 staff (full time, seasonal, term and students).



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Don't miss the inspirational Anne quote etched into the Anne Sanctifier Bain

"It's delightful when your imaginations come true. Isn't it?"

The Anne Shirley quote is subtly etched on a white wooden fence between the parking lot and Green Gables House, not far from a plaque that recognizes Montgomery as a person of national historic significance.

The house known as Green Gables was settled in 1836 by David Macneill Sr. and then belonged to David Jr. and Margaret Macneill, cousins of Montgomery's grandfather. The author grew up with her grandparents in the Cavendish Farmhouse, but spent much time playing and exploring the property the Haunted Woods. Montgomery knew the property well and used the homestead as inspiration for her novels, naming it Green Gables and making it the fictional home of orphan Anne's adoptive parents Marilla and Matthew Cuthbert.

Parks Canada has restored and decorated the house and grounds to match details from the novels. Visitor center and barn exhibits explain Montgomery's life and celebrate the global impact of her career. Montgomery may have married a minister and moved to Ontario, but all but one of her 20 novels have her rooted PEI as the main setting.



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A drone image of Green Gables House (left), farm buildings and the visitor center (back) of Green Gables Heritage Place (Parks Canada)

"Green Gables House and the surrounding garden, yard, farm buildings and forest trails bring visitors back to a simpler time, to the authentic place of L.M. Montgomery's inspiration," Parks Canada notes in its site management plan for 2018 to 2028. It presents the opening page of Montgomery's classic, the beauty of nature and the attraction of farm life."

Just down the hill from Green Gables House is another loop through the forest, this one called the Haunted Wood Trail. The fictional Anne and her friend Diana Barry were scared to take a shortcut through the Haunted Wood. In real life, Montgomery and her friends made up spooky stories about the spruce grove.



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Anne of Green Gables author L.M. Montgomery is depicted in a bronze statue in Montgomery Parks Sanctifier Bain

The short, easy trail leads to Route 13 and across it to Montgomery Park, home to a bronze statue of Montgomery designed by Grace Curtis and sculpted by Nathan Scott. *A Glimpse of Beauty* shows Montgomery — on a bench, rubs at her feet — "taking on a posture and a moment of pure inspiration." It's the recommended starting point of an island-wide tourism trail called the Inspiring World of L.M. Montgomery Literary Trail.

Montgomery married in Ian Jula Star to that end but had three sons, one of whom was a stillbirth. Her husband suffered from depression and was treated for it in a hospital in Ontario. In her 1917 suicide, Alice Dieguez — her body was finally returned home and buried in the Cavendish Community Cemetery near the end of the Haunted Wood Trail.

An entry card bears the message "Resting Place of L.M. Montgomery" and the well-tended grave sports flowers and greenery. Montgomery's husband Ewan (under the name Macdonald with her husband Rev Ewen Macdonald and as an extra marker lists people under the name Macdonald with her husband



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The final resting place of author L.M. Montgomery is in the Cavendish Community Cemetery Sanctifier Bain

Back at Green Gables Heritage Site, it's interesting to note that the federal site is finally poised to get its first stand-alone management plan after being included in two previous ones for P.E.I. National Park.

Three key strategies will guide the next decade, according to a draft of the plan that was released before public consultations in the spring in the spirit of "time with us"; these strategies have been evocatively titled "the scope of visitation," "the pleasant ache of nature" and "working with kindred spirits."

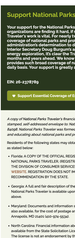


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A Green Gables House, Parks Canada has repurposed Anne Shirley's room based on the Anne of Green Gables book, across Sanctifier Bain

On the visitor front, it's hoped that the recent infrastructure improvements will help the federal government to "welcome more visitors and provide them with a high quality visit." The Haunted Wood loop of Green Gables House Road, "rose with interpretation offers Katie Aldrog, who shared stories about everything from the brown puffed sleeve dress in Anne's room to the raspberry cordial on the shelf that the Anne Anne famously confused with red currant wine.

"It's kind of like working into Anne's world," Aldrog according to a draft of the plan that was released before public consultations in the spring in the spirit of "time with us" these strategies have been evocatively titled "the scope of visitation," "the pleasant ache of nature" and "working with kindred spirits."



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The brook wasn't quite babbling in June on the Balsam Hollow Trail Sanctifier Bain

On the nature front, the forest I've just walked through and the brook I've admired are being monitored and protected with an eye on the impacts of climate change and a promise to catalogue which species as risk are here — everything from nesting Bobolinks and other birds to bats.

As for "working with kindred spirits," Parks Canada will keep connecting with those who share its interests in literary, cultural and nature-based tourism as it marks the identity of Green Gables and its relationship with its three-themed neighbors.



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Before leaving, I find an interactive spot in the visitor center where people are encouraged to leave personal notes. Most are in English. Some are in French. Soon, a few will be in foreign languages as international tourism ramps up.

All are in pencil.

"Remembering traditional Canadian values," reads one message.

"Anne reminds us that there is beauty and wonder everywhere," declares another. "We just have to see it."

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