Banana Slugs And Other Reasons To Love Pacific Rim's New Multi-Use Pathway

By Jennifer Bain
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A banana slug munches away on the new asphalt pathway in Pacific Rim National Park Reserve's Long Beach unit. Jennifer Bain

It wasn't the black bears we had to watch out for a biking the new Tofino's Multi-Use Pathway in Pacific Rim National Park Reserve's Long Beach unit. Instead, it was the banana slugs.

The famed shedding slugs chlorophore colodonensis were out in unusual numbers enjoying the moist, shaded asphalt, munching on fallen leaves, needles and other decomposing material with their 27,000-odd microscopic teeth. Some were mottled or spotted — just like a banana — and each was a unique mix of yellow, green, brown, black and white. Most were also wet and full since we'd unfortunately followed by bike time.

I didn't stop to sight-see nearly as much as I would have liked, since I had 25 kilometres (16 miles) of pathway to travel and only four hours to do it that September morning on Vancouver Island. But I couldn't help but notice the slugs, which are endemic to the Pacific Northwest. I'd never, ever have seen the threatened Dromedary Jumping Slug on the Island's central spur of the park known as the West Coast Trail.

"Slugs eat and poop and create soil," Parks Canada's Crystal Bobux told me nonchalantly. The promotions officer for the Coastal B.C. Field Unit seemed perplexed by my fixation with one of the park's smallest residents. "Slugs are important decomposers for nutrient flow in the ecosystem," a muscular sentence I'd be unable to copy three hours in — but a species at risk — and seems to be popular as an earthworm, which is to say not very.



Another banana slug stretches out on Pacific Rim's multi-use pathway looking for food. Jennifer Bain

But I'm from Ontario where we don't have banana slugs, hermaphrodites whose slime keeps them moist as they can glide along the forest floor. The Terra Cha DE says the slime has an antiseptic that will numb your mouth if you lick one, and that the First Nations used the slime to numb toothaches.

I couldn't bring myself to the any testing.

I was drawn to Pacific Rim to check out the new pathway in the breach Braidlimit territories and homelands of the Tla-o-qui-aht First Nation and Yuułu?ił?ath (Ucluelet) First Nation. Called Tapoš?ik (ash-POSH-ish) and pronounced ash-sheen to shew, the name means "going the right way on the path" as well as "make sure you stand upright." It was chosen by Elders' Working Group that worked with Parks Canada.

The pathway project took nearly six years from conception in 2016 to unveiling in July. It received nearly $10 million ($10 million USD) in federal funding.



Parks Canada's Crystal Bobux on a bikes the new multi-use pathway in Pacific Rim National Park Reserve's Long Beach unit. Jennifer Bain

"It's built something that everyone is moving forward and together is really positive," Bobux explained. "And its opening doors for economic opportunities for the Nations here. Yes, it was a tricky business building a trail in a national park, but I also think it's a beautiful new visitor offer. I hear from people in town all the time how much they love the trail. It is a new and different opportunity to experience the national park reserve."

Parks Canada manages three separate regions of Pacific Rim — the Broken Group Islands, West Coast Trail and Long Beach. It drew about a million visitors a year and almost 600,000 in the Long Beach unit.

We started the day at Rocky's Thunderbird & Bike Rentals at the Ucluelet Tofino junction where Jennifer Bain and Yuułu?ił?ath First Nation debated how far past old family business hopes to play a role in hosting the park.

In a park reserve that mainly attracts visitors with cars, Parks Canada is now allowing pedal-assist electric bicycles on Tapoš?ik trail. They can only provide power assistance when the bike is being pedalled and generate a maximum of 500-watt motor power. They must stop when a bike reaches 32 kilometres per hour. Fat-tire bikes are also given Grand Ave 2 e bikes with an acceleration throttle aren't pedal-assist e-bikes and can only be ridden on roads.



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Gender Taylor and his family run Tla?o?i Thunderbird E-Bike Rentals at the Tofino-Ucluelet junction. Jennifer Bain

"Our motto is everything E," said Taylor as his water dogs Guido and Sophia romped at his feet. "We have a lot of fat-tire bikes, but we're expanding our e-bike inventory for the new trail. We're also the only park that uses our fleet as e-bikes. Help build an e-transportation hub for the park."

The company's top shares with customers how many kilometres they've ridden by the end of an e-bike shared with a thunderbird through it. The thunderbird, Taylor explained, is the sign of his grandfather George Cubeta who was an artist and chief of the Tsartlip First Nation.

T-Bird has 35 bikes — SHIMbikes for full-day rentals and four styles of bikes Ideas for shorter journeys.

"I love the tranquility of the trail. It's something you'll notice when you are riding slowly," said Taylor after showing us how to operate the bikes. "You don't bump into anybody for the first 10 kilometres.

Hunt if you need to pass people or pass wildlife, he said, then promptly that we wouldn't see any bears and that if we did, "they normally just look at you then walk into the woods."



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Tofinograd welcome signs at the bike gates that slow riders down at select crossings on the new multi-use pathway. Jennifer Bain

The Long Beach Unit is a thin strip of land that runs between the popular surfing tourist towns of Tofino and Ucluelet on British Columbia. Most of the new pathway runs across the Pacific Ocean and it's very, although one section veers down Wick Road to Wickaninnish Beach. The meandering route crosses such rainforests second-growth bogs, difficult and unsanctioned hiking trails and surfing beaches. It starts the edge of the First Nations communities of Ucluelet and Ty'Histanis, which are private property.

The Elders' Working Group helped Parks Canada ensure the pathway was built appropriately by identifying areas of cultural significance, recommending interpretive signage and helping with the naming (one off and least frequent). Environmental, engineering, archaeological and traditional use studies helped ensure the trail design protected sensitive ecological and cultural features. The partners reviewed the trail's construction to ensure it was built distinct culturally sensitive areas and identified opportunities for economic benefits for First Nations. Construction worked around timing windows for sensitive species and habitats, such as nesting birds.

I had wanted to experience the pathway near areas Pacific Rim's superintendent Karen Haugan told me in 2020 that "being able to smell the forest, taste the salty air, see rare species and hear the roar of the ocean is an experience beyond compare."



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Signage along the multi-use path tags the Kwisitis and notes that it's in the traditional territories and homelands of the First Nations. Jennifer Bain



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Some of the wood from trees that came down for the pathway was incorporated into railings. Jennifer Bain

We saw a camera strapped to a tree to wildlife conservation research monitoring, passed a new amphitheatre/wildlife culvert under the highway and a bog that was protected by a boardwalk.

At the "KM 0" sign — an area known as Dawley's Dip — there was a warning sign about a bear hash, known to love this particular area. As Bobbup stressed, "It's important just to be aware that there is wildlife and we are getting close to it. We're in their home."

Trilingual directional signs were in place along the route, but not the interpretive ones. A temporary sign at the Kwisitis trailhead explained that the Kwisitis Visitor Experience Centre was closed for the pandemic. The trail neared the ocean and we were forty-sprouted from other parts of the forest had been replanted along stabilizing banks. But it's also home to a bench where an Elder told Bobbup she likes to sit and see her language represented on signage.



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From this bench, you can hear the ocean, see ferns that have been replanted and admire a trilingual sign about the environment's berries Bain

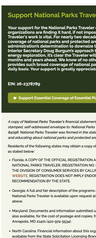
Towards the end of the pathway, once we left the rainforest and got to a more open area near the popular beaches, we started to see people out hiking and biking. For better or for worse, there were also more bears.

I didn't see the particularly bear-specific sign I arrived to the seaside Green Tofino a few days later and found green and yellow beauties in the three Centre for the Salish Sea gift shop. They were as long as my hand and made from recycled glass by Salt Spring Island artist Mark Laurimer of the Glass Foundry. One slug came home with me.

And when I belatedly had time to read the "Ecosystems of Pacific Rim National Park Reserve" brochure I had picked up at the Pacific Rim Visitor Centre, I was thrilled to see banana slugs featured prominently. Described as "large, colourful, yellow, salmon, grey with brown or white — and to learn their name in the Yuułu?ił?ath language is ?ihiiḥ.

"Just like bananas, these slugs vary in colour from green, to yellow to black," the Parks Canada brochure cheerfully explained. Illustrator Vancouver artist Alayo Rutherford's illustration of a green and black slug with a slime trail. "Unlike bananas, however these slugs are slimy all the time, not just when they grow old."

While You're In The Area:



Look for this YIP van inside of Driftwood by Drifted Creations in the courtyard of Hotel Zed in Tofino. Jennifer Bain

Hotel Zed, a Tofino hotel with a seaside spirits vibe, has a bike path through the lobby and a custom VW van made from driftwood in its courtyard. A one per cent surcharge is added to guest bills for the Tofuel Parks Alive program to support the Tla-o-qui-aht First Nation's vision of achieving a socially and environmentally responsible economy. Its help visitors understand the environmental history of guardianship and activities, the hotel commissioned three artists to write a story and puts a copy of "Hotel in the Garden Request in the Guestroom each evening.

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